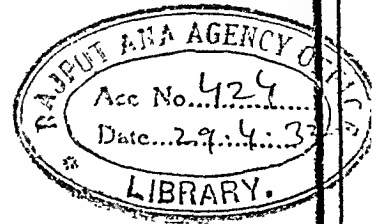


VOL. XXXI.

ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE
ADMINISTRATION



OF THE

BHARATPUR STATE

For the Sambat 1987

(FROM 1ST NOVEMBER 1930 TO 31ST OCTOBER 1931)



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Annual Report on the Administration of the Bharatpur State for Sambat 1987

M. Anwar. (Nov. 1930-Oct. 1931).

Chapter I—General and Political.

1. Situation, Boundary, Area, Population, Revenue and Tribute.—The State of Bharatpur lies in the North East of Rajputana between latitude 26°43' and 27°50' and longitude 76°54' and 77°48', the extreme length and breadth being 76 and 48 miles respectively.

The State is divided North and South almost in two equal parts by the narrow gauge line of the Railway which passes East and West in a straight line. The Nagda Muttra Railway, a broad gauge section of the B. B. & C. I. Railway, including the Bayana Agra Railway crosses the narrow gauge at Bharatpur and runs for about 68½ miles in State territory. The State is bounded on the North by the Gurgaon District of the Punjab, on the West by Alwar State, on the South-West by Jaipur, Karanli and Dholpur States and on the East by the Agra and Muttra Districts of the United Provinces. The General aspect of the State is that of an alluvial plain, fairly well wooded and cultivated, with detached hills in the North and hilly and broken districts in the South and low ranges in parts of the Western and North Eastern frontiers. The State covers an area of about 1993 square miles and has a population of 4,86,954 according to the Census of 1931.

The normal Revenue of the State during the year was 24,63,720 as against 25,93,949 last year. The State pays no tribute to the British Government or to any other State.

2. His Highness the Maharaja Sahib's Name, Title and Health.—The present Ruler of the State is His Highness Brijendra Sawai Shri Brijendra Singhji Sahib Bahadur, Bahadur Jung, a Sinsinwar Jat by caste. He was born on 1st December, 1918. He and his three brothers remained in Europe throughout the year under report for reasons of health and education. Reports received show that His Highness' health as well as that of his brothers is improving and that satisfactory progress is being made.

3. His Highness the Maharaja's Relations.—The Ruler of Bharatpur is related to His Highness the Maharaja of Patiala. His Highness the Maharaj Rana of Dholpur and His Highness the Raja of Faridkot.

4. Principal Events.—The only events of note were the private visits of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General in December 1930 and those of the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana in December 1930 and March 1931.

5. Political Agency, Eastern Rajputana States.—Lt.-Col. E. J. D. Colvin, I. A., held charge of the Political Agency throughout the year.

6. State Administration.—The Council of State, inaugurated on 1st November 1930, consisted of the following:—

PRESIDENT:—Major H. W. C. Robson, O. B. E. I. A.

MEMBERS.

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1. Rao Raja Raghunath Singh Sahib | ... Senior Member. |
| 2. Captain Kanwar Hira Singh (Till 3rd March 1931) | ... Home Member. |
| 3. Col. Faujdar Sampat Singh from 4th March 1931 to the end of the year | ... Home Member. |
| 4. R.B. Pt. Brij Jiwan Lal, B.A., I.S.O. | ... Judicial Member. |
| 5. R. L. Batra Esquire, B. A., LL.B., P. C. S. | ... Revenue Member. |

SECRETARIES were as below:—

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. J. Shelly Esquire, M. C. | ... Chief Engineer & Secy. in P. W. D. |
| 2. N. D. Chokra Esquire. | ... Accountant General & Financial Secy. |
| 3. R. C. Bhatnagar Esquire. | ... Secretary Council of State & Secy. to the President. |

Council Meetings have been held regularly on Mondays when possible. Altogether 312 cases were placed before the Council in 45 meetings (40 ordinary and 5 extra-ordinary) and 259 resolutions were passed. Of the 312 cases, 303 were disposed of and 9 remained pending.

Chapter II. Revenue Department.

7. Mr. R. L. Batra has been the Revenue Member throughout the year, and his charge has consisted of the following departments besides Land Revenue proper:—

1. Settlement.
2. Customs & Excise.
3. Agri-horticulture.
4. Veterinary.
5. Cattle fairs.
6. Courts of Wards (Tehsils).
7. Co-operative Credit Societies & Banks.

8. **Land Revenue.** The division of the State in circles and Tehsils has continued unaltered and there have been two Circles and 6 Tehsils with 4 Sub-Tehsils.

The charge of Dig Circle has been held by Pt. Moti Ram and that of Bharatpur Circle by L. Bihari Lal up to the 16th January, 1931. He was then succeeded by Kr. Raghubar Singh, B. A.

General. The assessment proposals were, at the request of the Darbar, tested by Mr. C. A. H. Townsend, C. I. E., Financial Commissioner, and were generally approved of by him. In view of the great drop in prices he, however, recommended that the old demand after due re-adjustment should be continued for another five years. His recommendations have received the approval of the Government of India.

The total Khalsa land revenue demand of the State announced at the time of the First Regular Settlement was Rs 21,38,638 involving an increase of 13% over the old demand. The maximum demand was reached after progressive enhancement for 5 years in the year 1905-06. The full demand has always been paid with ease in normal years inspite of the serious decline of Ruparail Sairaba in Northern tehsils and the havoc wrought by the floods of 1924 in Nadbai, Bayana, Weir, Bharatpur and Rupbas. The year under report is from the point of view of produce on the whole somewhat better than the last two consecutive bad years.

9. **Rainfall.** The condition of the crops harvested in the year under report depended on the rainfall from 1st April, 1930 to 31st March, 1931. The following amount of rainfall was received in the various tahsils during the above period. The total rainfall during the preceding year is given in the last column.

Name of month.	Bharatpur.	Bayana.	Rupbas.	Deeg.	Kanau.	Nadbai.	Total.	Average.	Rainfall in the State during the corresponding months of the previous year.
April 1930	·05	...	...	...	...	...	·05	·01	·12
May "	·10	·07	...	...	·20	·44	·81	·14	·19
June "	1·65	·50	·86	3·04	2·61	1·36	10·2	1·67	·96
July "	10·17	11·28	14·12	20·46	13·63	18·90	88·56	14·76	5·47
August "	4·62	7·99	10·47	7·45	3·54	8·56	42·63	7·11	3·67
September "	·83	·18	·31	1·63	1·94	·82	5·71	·95	·91
Total <i>Chauhasa</i> . (June to Sept.)	17·27	19·95	25·76	32·68	21·72	29·64	✓ 146·92	24·49	11·20
October 1930	·83	1·86	1·48	·73	·43	·63	5·96	·99	·33
November "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	·21
December "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	·53
January 1931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	·75
February "	·05	·14	·09	·49	·34	·20	1·31	·22	·18
March "	·08	...	...	...	·05	...	·13	·02	·17
Total	18·38	22·02	27·33	33·80	22·74	30·91	155·18	25·87	13·49

The total of the *Chauhasa* months—June to September, has been given separately because rainfall during these months determines the character of the *Kharif* crops, the rainfall during the last of the above months is of importance for the timely sowing of the *Rabi* crops.

Dig received the highest and Bharatpur received the lowest rainfall. The average for the whole State was 25·87" as against 13·49" in the preceding year.

The rainfall in the year under report is greater than that of the previous year. As a result the cultivated and matured area has also increased.

10. **Crops.** The two main crops of the State are *Kharif* and *Rabi*. The former is harvested in October-November and the latter in March-April. The figures shown in Statement No. 2 give the total cultivated, sown and matured area with percentages of the sown on the cultivated and matured on the sown area for the year under report and the preceding four years.

Kharif Crops. There was little rain in April and May 1930. Early cotton could not be sown. The increase in the cultivated area was due to well distributed rainfall. The *Kharif* produce was nearly average and better than in the previous year.

Rabi Crops. Although the rainfall in the months of September and October was not sufficient, the *Rabi* sown area was also larger than the one in the preceding year but "Sarshaff" was attacked by an insect called *Chempa* and failed

miserably. Other crops were also somewhat damaged by adverse winds.

Crop Movement. The principal *Kharif* crops are cotton, *Bajra* and *Jowar* while those of *Rabi* are wheat, barley, gram, mixtures of the foregoing three, and "*sarshajj*". The figures given in Statement No. 3 show the matured area under these during the year under report as well as that during the preceding 4 years. The matured area for the *Rabi* crop was below average due to failure of *Sarshajj* and excessive cold and high winds, which damaged other crops.

11. **Land Revenue Collection.** The following statement shows the demand and the collection in the State during the year under report.

Details.	Current year's Demand.	Arrears of previous years.	Total.	Written off	Suspended to date.	Realised.
General Revenue State	Revenue 19,52,798 Cesses 2,12,182 Total 21,64,980	18,80,446 ... 18,80,446	38,33,244 2,12,182 40,45,426	13,114 114 13,228	21,69,477 3,678 21,73,155	16,50,653 2,08,390 18,59,043
Tehsil Deodhi.	Revenue 1,82,921 Cesses 8,946 Total 1,91,867	2,78,143 ... 2,78,143	4,61,064 8,946 4,70,010	210 ... 210	3,15,866 77 3,15,943	1,44,988 8,869 1,53,857
Total.	Revenue 21,35,719 Cesses 2,21,128 Total 23,56,847	21,58,589 ... 21,58,589	42,94,308 2,21,128 45,15,436	13,324 114 13,438	24,85,343 3,755 24,82,098	17,95,641 2,17,259 20,12,900

Remissions. The amount remitted consisted of the water rate of the area which had not received irrigation for three years in succession and Rs. 210 were remitted in Bharatpur Tehsil due to the area having been flooded.

Suspensions. Having in view the fact that the crops had failed and the produce was ordinary, liberal suspensions suited to the particular needs of each village were granted. The fixed demand was therefore made as elastic as possible.

Collections. The work of collections was like last year carried out through the *Lumberdar* agency assisted by the Revenue Staff. The suitability of the demand can be judged from the fact that of the proposed demand 99 per cent was actually realised. No coercive processes were resorted to. The budgetted income was Rs. 19,46,365 and Rs. 20,12,900 were realised.

12. **Relief Measures.** The embargo placed on the export of food grains was first raised with respect to the *Kharif* food grains and then *Rabi* as well; that on fodder was, however, continued.

13. **Taccavi.** The new rules for disbursement of *Taccari* in cash and in kind worked well and have been much appreciated by the *Zimindars*. *Taccavi* for seed and wells was disbursed by the Deputy Collector in consultation with the *Taccavi* Committees consisting of retired *Zimindars*, Indian Military Officers and other respectable land owners. *Taccari* for bullocks and other purposes was disbursed under the orders of the Revenue Member. The total amount advanced during the year for various purposes has been Rs. 78,007 as detailed below:—

1. Repairs to old wells	Rs. 8,050
2. Construction of new <i>pucca</i> wells	" 13,810
3. Sinking of <i>Kaccha</i> wells	" 25
4. Charas, Baras and Seed	" 40,872
5. Purchase of agricultural implements	" 50
6. Purchase of bullocks	" 13,452
7. Other miscellaneous <i>taccari</i>	" 1,748
	<hr/> 78,007

Interest at the rate of $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. is charged on all Taccavi advances by the State, except advances under the Maji Sahiba Fund which is free of any charge.

14. **Cattle.** The total number of cattle including sheep, goats, ponies etc. was 5,44,913 during the year under report as against 5,70,459 of the preceding year: decrease of 25,546. This is due to insufficient fodder and sale of excess stock. Pasturing facilities are excellent but the breeds met with are poor. A Cattle Breeding Union was registered during the year. Greater facilities for castration of scrub bullocks have been provided. It is hoped that these small beginnings will benefit the Zimmindars in time.

15. **Ploughs & Carts.** The number of ploughs and carts in the year under report was 45,734 and 6,933 compared with 44,933 & 6,633 last year, an increase of 801 & 300 respectively. This is due to a good rainfall in the months of July and August.

16. **Rates of Wages.** (A) Rates:—The general drop in prices of all food grains is the chief feature of the year under report. The following figures show the rates in seers per rupee of principal food grains in June and October. Rates for corresponding months of the preceding year are also given.

Name of article.	June 1930.		June 1931		October 1930		October 1931	
	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.
Wheat	10	6	18	11	13	6	17	0
Gram	9	2	18	8	10	6	17	0
Barley	14	6	24	8	19	6	27	0
Bajra	10	2	17	8	18	2	24	0
Jowar	13	2	23	12	14	4	25	12
Maize	14	6	10	4	19	6	25	0
Rice	4	0	4	0	4	4	4	4
Oil seeds	5	4	7	4	7	2	11	7

(B) Wages:—Owing to scarcity conditions labour was easily procurable. The rates of wages during the year under report have ruled as under:—

Adult Male from	0.3-0	to	0.4-0	} per diem.
" female from	0.3-0	to	0.4-0	
Boys & girls from	0.2-0	to	0.4-0	

17. **Absconders.** The number who left the State during the year under report was 42 as against 91 of the last year. The number of those who returned was 25 as against 30 in the previous year.

18. **Irrigation** The total area irrigated from Bunds and canals during the year under report was 3,31,549 bighas as against 1,49,395 bighas in the preceding year. The increase in the irrigated area during the year under report is principally due to an extraordinarily lucky flood in the Ruparail and also due to good rainfall which helped the other bunds. Separate water rates were realised on 81,610 bighas and amounted to Rs. 83,665 as against Rs. 42,099 realised last year. The remaining area was either *Shamal Jama* or the *Sairaba* had extended to areas on which no *Jama* was due.

In addition to the above 4,344 bighas as against 4,239 bighas received irrigation from canals of Muttra and Agra. The water rate realised for this area was Rs. 5897-14-9 and was remitted to the Irrigation Department of the United Provinces. There is a great demand for the expansion of irrigation from British canals. The progress in repairing and upkeep of works of irrigation has continued satisfactorily during the year.

The following figures show the total area irrigated from Ruparail during the last six years.

Sambat.	No. of Bighas irrigated.
1982	48,369
1983	1,42,292
1984	90,967
1985	23,632
1986	6,496
1987	97,679

19. **Natural & other Calamities.** 1. Rabi crop during the year under report was damaged by "Chempa" and other insects and by excessively cold and high winds.

2. Rinderpest and foot & mouth diseases appeared but prompt measures were taken by the Veterinary Department to combat them.

3. Fire accidents:— There were 178 cases of out-break of fire as against 161 in the previous year. The following figures show the loss of life and property suffered by the Zimindars.

All out-breaks were accidental. The worst fires occurred in villages Hadoli and Ghatoli Tehsil Rupbas, in the month of June, 1931. Practically the whole of these villages were ruined and property worth about Rs 24,332/- was destroyed. In serious cases immediate relief was granted by way of special *Taccari* advances or loans from Co-operative Credit Societies.

S. No	Name of Tehsil	No. of Village effected.	No. of accidents.	Estimated loss of property.	Loss of	
					Human beings.	Animals
1.	Bharatpur ...	11	11	2,388	...	1
2.	Rupbas ...	21	22	30,159-15-0	3	23
3.	Bayana ...	49	64	26,916- 7-3	3	119
4.	Deeg ...	21	29	29,185- 0-0	3	13
5.	Kaman ...	22	22	2,379- 0-0		
6.	Nadbai ...	28	30	9,533- 0-0		
	Total ...	152	178	82,416-6-3	9	156

20. **Colonization.** A beginning has been made in bringing the Colonization work on regular lines. The Revenue Member proposed a scheme for grants of the following types.

- (1) Arboriculture grants.
- (2) Mule breeding ..
- (3) Soldiers.
- (4) Agriculture farm grants
- (5) Cattle breeding ..
- (6) General

These were approved by the Council. In order to further facilitate the acquisition of proprietary rights, the rate of waste land was reduced from Rs 8 to Rs 5 per bigha.

21. **Biswat work.** This branch of work is really a part of colonization work, with this difference that in addition to dealing with cases of allotment of State lands, files relating to resumption of land are also included. 843 files have been dealt with by the Revenue Member. This work is very important and is likely to increase with the progress of colonization. In order also to facilitate sale of lands, regular monthly auctions by Deputy Collectors at Head Quarters of the Tehsils have been prescribed.

22. **Economic condition of zimindars.** The economic condition of Zimindars is far from satisfactory. Their daily increasing indebtedness does not allow them to free themselves from the money-lenders. All possible efforts are being made to alleviate their lot.

The following measures adopted during the year under report deserve special mention.

1. Co-operative Credit movement has been re-organised.
2. Suitable remissions and suspensions of the land revenue demand have been given.
3. In order to enable as many proprietors owing arrears, to retain their lands, action against them was deferred till the scheme for the disposal of the arrears was sanctioned by the Government of India.
4. Mortgage Redemption Act was passed enabling Zimindars to redeem mortgages within certain limits by a summary procedure.
5. Sale of ploughing Cattle to money lenders in satisfaction of money debts was prohibited.
6. The Usurious Loans Act was enforced to enable the Courts to save Zimindars from unusually heavy rates of interest.

23. **Original case work.** Statement No. 4 shows statistics as regards institution and disposal of land suits by the Deputy Collectors and the Tehsildars. The opening balance was 51. 315 cases were instituted as against 334 during the preceding year. Out of the total number of 366 requiring disposal, 305 were decided, leaving a balance of 61 only. This is very satisfactory.

24. **Execution Proceedings.** Statement No. 5 shows the result with regard to execution proceedings in the Courts of the above officers. The total number for disposal was 84 as against 91 of the preceding year. Out of these 61 were disposed of as against 74, thus leaving a balance of 23 as against 17.

25. **General.** The work of the Courts referred to above has shown considerable despatch during the year under report. Periodical returns of institutions and disposals and monthly inspections of the work of the ahalmads have contributed a good deal to this improvement. In last year's report a reference was made to the fact that owing to the ignorance of litigants and lack of qualified legal practitioners in mufussil Courts, cases have more often than not been found to have been dealt with in a patchy manner. In some cases, even the evidence which could be had from the Revenue records was not availed of. In order to remove these defects, and for preparing certified extracts from records, a special Kanungo for both the Circles has been sanctioned. It is hoped that this will help both litigants and Revenue Officers.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DEPARTMENT.

26. **General.** The department, besides the administration of Customs and Excise is responsible for the collection of Octroi duty for the local bodies and certain dues levied on behalf of Shri Girraj Gaushala.

Personnel.—Mr. Maqsood-ul Hassan has continued in charge as Superintendent during the year. As 5 Inspectors could not efficiently supervise the work of the 15 Daroghas in addition to the investigation of Customs cases, Lt. Sifarish Husain was appointed Assistant Superintendent.

27. **Customs Chankis and Chabutras.** Chankies numbered 110 and Chabutras 15.

Change in Tariff.—No change in the Customs Tariff rate took place.

Receipts.—The total income from Customs during the year amounted to Rs 2,75,752-9-9 compared with Rs. 3,08,209-0-9 last year. Rs. 14,666-10-0 were realised on account of contract for the export of bones and saltpetre as against Rs. 14,695-14-0 in the preceding year. The following table shows the income under various heads as compared with that in the preceding year.

Sambat.	Import.	Export.	Other Sources.	Total.	Bones and Saltpetre.	Grand Total.
1986 (1929-30)	88,143-15-9	2,17,072-15-9	2,992-1-3	3,08,209-0-9	14,695-14-3	3,22,904-15-0
1987 (1930-31)	92,962-15-3	1,66,784-10-9	1,604-15-9	2,75,752-9-9	14,666-10-0	2,90,419-3-9

The chief items under which noticeable increase or decrease has taken place are as under:—

Name of article.	Increase.	Decrease.
Oil seed	...	42,180
Rice	1,928	...
Cotton	...	4,261
Ghee	5,229	...
Munjbani	...	1,858
Khas	...	2,963
Bullocks & He-buffaloes	...	6,187
She-buffaloes	...	1,714
Saltpetre (refined and unrefined)	...	2,556

The decrease has mainly been due to failure of the *Surehuff* crop.

28. Offences against Customs Laws. The following cases against the Customs Act were instituted and decided during the year under report:—

Head.	Balance from last year.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Decided during the year.	Balance remained at the end of the year.
1. Miscellaneous	1	6,000	6,001	5,995	6
2. Smuggling under Sec. 66 of Customs Act No. 15	...	140	140	129	11
3. Sec. 188 I. P. C.	...	436	436	433	3
Total	1	6,576	6,577	6,567	10

The disposal has been satisfactory.

29. Excise. The excise work is supervised by the Customs staff.

The system of Excise administration is the one known as the Madras system. Excise articles are imported under permits from the Political Agent, and are stored in the State Ware Houses at Bharatpur Bayana and Dig, whence they are issued to retail vendors. The total number of licenses for the sale of liquor and other excisable drugs and the income from these is compared below with that in the preceding year:—

	1986 (1929-30)			1987 (1930-31)		
	License fee.	Excise duty.	Total.	License fee.	Excise duty.	Total.
Liquor.	8,509-15-0	15,469-3-3	23,979-2-3	8,175-1	13,734-12-11	21,909-13-11
Other excisable drugs	15,628-7-3	20,227-12-3	35,856-3-6	11,585-0	16,194-5-9	27,779-5-9
Total	24,138-6-3	35,696-15-6	59,835-5-9	19,760-1	29,929-2-8	49,689-3-8

Liquor. There is only one license for the sale of foreign liquor, the rest are for country liquor. Of 27 shops, sufficient bids were not received for three and the system of sale by Sealed bottles was enforced. There was no bid for the Awar shop which remained closed. Want of contractors and the failure of one contractor was directly due to scarcity.

a. The issue price remained at Rs. 7 per gallon, 25 degrees under proof. The total sale during the year has been 1654.5 gallons as against 1859 gallons last year. The total income consequently shows a decrease of Rs. 2069-4-4 compared with the preceeding year. This is due to decreased consumption on account of decreased purchasing power of the consumers.

b. Licenses for Opium and other excisable drugs were issued to 24 licensees. The issue price of Opium and other excisable drugs is unchanged. The following Statement shows total sales of the above during the year as compared with the preceeding year.

	Quantity sold in St. 1986 (1929-30)	Quantity sold in St. 1987 (1930-31)	Decrease.
Opium	... Mds. 13-34- 2	Mds. 12- 2-12	Mds. 1-31- 6
Charas	... 3-31- 2	3-11- 9	0-19- 9
Bhang	... 39-37- 0	35-25-12	4-11- 4
Poppy head	... 2-18- 4	2- 1- 7	0-16-13

The decline in the consumption of these is also due to scarcity. The total income from the sale of these drugs has been Rs. 27,779-5-9 as against Rs. 35,856-3-6, of the preceeding year.

Excise offences. The total number of excise offences detected during the year under report has been as below:—

1.	Cases of illegal sale of opium	...	2
2.	Case of illegal import of Bhang	...	1
3.	Cases of illicit distillation of wine	...	3
Total		...	6

The offenders were convicted in five cases. The sixth is sub judice.

Total income and expenditure. The total income from Customs and Excise during the year has been Rs. 3,62,053-13-9 as against the revised budgetted income of Rs. 3,57,609 and Rs. 3,82,740-4-6 in the preceeding year. The expenditure has been Rs. 45,170-12-3 as against Rs. 43,418-6-6 in the preceeding year.

The increase in expenditure is due to the fact that in addition to the other miscellaneous expenditure the Assistant Superintendent was paid for the whole year.

30. **Octroi.** The octroi duty levied by the various local bodies is collected by the Customs department. Rs. 24,875-5-0 were collected on behalf of Bharatpur, and Rs. 9,422-12-2 on behalf of the Dig Municipality respectively. The staff employed for the collection is paid for by these bodies. Formerly commission was paid to the Customs Department, at the rate of 6% on the amount actually collected, but this system was discontinued. The total amount collected for Boards has been Rs. 8,588-9-6 against Rs. 8,125-12-6 last year.

31. **Shri Girraj Gaushala.** The Customs department collects dues for the Gaushala at the rate of one anna per rupee of the Octroi duty which it collects. The total income under this head during the year under report amounted to Rs. 2,555-9 against Rs. 2,587-12 last year.

32. Agri-Horticulture Department. Mr. S. K. Kaul has continued to act as an Adviser to the Gardens during the year under report.

Income. The estimated income of the department was Rs. 6,900 and that actually realised was Rs. 4,068. This is due to depreciation in prices. Certain products like lac, wheat, barley, cotton, etc. are still in stock and will be sold when circumstances are favourable.

Expenditure. The budgetted expenditure was Rs. 35,522 and actuals Rs. 30,767-0-0

33. Gardens. The Agri-Horticultural department looks after 97 gardens. In addition, 11 are on lease.

Experimental farms. The experimental farms at Pucca Bagh and Nobles' School have been maintained. The experiments conducted have consisted of growing of Bichpuri and Malvi cotton seeds, Lucerene, Berseem, Turkish tobacco, Sugar Canes, 8 A. wheat and Ground mts.

Demonstrations. Demonstrations of improved implements were given at Bharatpur and Deeg Cattle Fairs. The following new implements were introduced from Indore Institute. Bukharas 6; Dara 4; Ploughs 4.

The Institute was also invited to make demonstrations of agricultural implements etc. at the Shri Jaswant Cattle Fair and Exhibition. The show at the exhibition of Agricultural films was a great success.

Improved Seeds. The Zimindars have now taken up the sowing of S A. wheat, the advantages of which have been realised.

34. Agricultural Exhibition. On the occasion of the Jaswant Cattle Fair and Exhibition, in October 1931, an agricultural exhibition was organised. It consisted of two sections (1) Demonstration section, (2) Exhibition section. In the demonstration section, all sorts of implements, improved seeds, parasites of wheat, oats and barley plants, modern manure pits and modern sanitary dwellings were exhibited. About 70,000 visited the show. A ploughing competition of modern and local ploughs was also held. The Judging was done by Mr. F.K. Jackson, Director of Plant Institute, Indore. Prizes aggregating to Rs. 400 were awarded mostly in the shape of improved implements.

The foundation of an Agricultural Association was also laid and a meeting of the leading zimindars was held during the exhibition under the Chairmanship of the President of the Council of State.

General. The Department has been handicapped for want of a fully qualified officer incharge. In spite of this, all possible efforts have been made. It is hoped that in the next year a fully qualified officer will be engaged.

35. Veterinary Department. The charge of the Veterinary department remained with Dr. Jamal Uddin Chief Veterinary Officer.

Dispensaries. These are at Bharatpur, Bayana, Deeg, J. H. I. and Gopalgarh.

Studs. The number of stallions maintained during the year under report was as follows:—

Name of Place.	Kind of Stallion.	Breed.
Bayana	1 Horse	Country
Bharatpur	1 "	"
Deeg	I "	"
	II "	Arab.
	III Donkey	Country.

The number of mares covered during the year under report is 124 as against 229 in the preceding year. Out of these, 34 only foaled. This low percentage is due to want of proper precautions taken by owners after covering.

Out-door and Indoor Patients.—The following figures show the animals treated as out-door and indoor patients during the period under review.

Name of dispensary.	Total Indoor patients	Result.			Outdoor Patients.	Grand Total.
		Cured	Died.	Under treat- ment.		
Bharatpur Sadar ...	427	389	27	11	49,092	49,519
J. H. I. ...	89	89	...	...	3,809	3,898
Deeg ...	77	75	2	...	6,632	6,709
Gopalgarh ...	32	32	...	...	6,624	6,656
Bayana ...	123	112	6	5	34,677	34,800
Total ...	748	697	35	16	1,00,834	1,01,582

The daily average of in-door patients for the State as a whole has been 2, while that of out-door patients has been 276 animals per day.

Epidemics and Preventive Measures. Foot and mouth disease and rinderpest broke out in several villages of the State, but all possible measures were taken to combat these. The number of inoculations against the latter disease done during the year under report was 311 as detailed below:—

Bharatpur	Circle	111.
Bayana	„	200.

Income and Expenditure. The actual income was Rs. 518-9 as against Rs. 1,397 in the preceding year.

Budgetted expenditure was Rs. 10,284. The actual expenditure has been Rs. 9,390-0-9

There is a good deal of scope of improvement in the working of this department, particularly in the way of popularizing castration of scrub bullocks.

Co-operative Credit Societies. This department remained under the administrative control of the Revenue Member, Council of State, Bharatpur, in the capacity of the Registrar.

(a) The following staff was supervising during the year under report.

Deputy Registrar	1.
Assistant Registrar	1.
Inspector	1.

The Manager of the Shri Krishna Bank continued to work as Deputy Registrar as in the preceding year. The post of the Inspector was filled in May.

36. Working of Shri Krishna Bank. The opening balance of deposits was Rs. 1,52,869. A sum of Rs. 20,781 was received as fixed deposit and Rs. 1101 were withdrawn leaving a balance of 1,72,549 at the end of the year. The rate of interest on fixed deposits remained the same, namely 5 per cent and 6 per cent for terms of one and over 2 years respectively.

Advances to Individuals. The State employees owed Rs. 66,846 at the close of the last financial year and a further advance of Rs. 12,946/- was made to them. Collections effected during the year amounted to Rs. 23,478. The total outstandings against them come to Rs. 56,314. Repayments by the State employees were not regular in the past. Arrangements have now been made by the Financial Secretary to recover the instalments from the monthly salary bills of the persons concerned.

Advances to Societies. The Co-operative Credit Societies owed Rs. 1,77,241 at the close of the last financial year. A sum of Rs. 46,030 has been advanced to deserving societies (mainly for productive purposes). The realisations

were Rs. 4,093-1 as principal and Rs. 1,005 as interest. Owing to scarcity suspensions of the demand due had to be granted. Thus the total outstandings against the various societies come to Rs. 2,19,178.

Societies. The total number of societies is 246. Out of these 154 are registered while 92 are unaffiliated. The total number of members is 9,480. The incidence of debt is Rs. 2,326 per member.

General The Societies in the State are generally of the rural type with unlimited liability. The first and the foremost important step after the re-organisation of the staff, was to see that the money was advanced only to those societies which had been registered in accordance with the bye-laws in force for the time being. It was found that almost all the societies had not been audited for several years and their records were hopelessly incomplete. A regular audit system has been introduced and 178 Societies have been audited. Bye-law 28 of the Cooperative Credit Societies, Bharatpur, has been amended and limits of loans with suitable terms have been prescribed both for productive and non-productive objects. There is a good deal yet to be done.

37. Cattle Fair. The following figures show fairs held during the year under report and the expenditure and income from them:—

	Expenditure.	Income.
Bharatpur	2,441-14-9	3,821-13-0
Deeg	192-14-0	985-11-6
Kaman	98-0-0	68-1-0
Brahmbad	92-2-6	278-2-0
Total	2,824-15-3	5,153-11-6

The most important fair is the Shri Jaswant Cattle Fair at Bharatpur. The Industrial, Agri-Horticultural and Poultry Exhibitions were also held this year and were very successful. For the future, in order to enable the *zimindars* to dispose of their stocks as early as they want, the number of fairs to be held has been increased as follows.

Place.	Month.	Occasion.
Weir	July	Rath Yatra.
Kaman	August	Teej
Deeg.	August	Banjatra
Bharatpur	September-Oct.	Dussehra.
Nadbai	November	...
Rupbas	January	Basant
Bayana	March	Kela Devi
Nagar	April	...

38. Courts of Wards. The defects noticed in the working of the Courts of Wards in the last year's report have led to the passing of the Court of Wards Act of 1931. Definite procedure has now been prescribed for every branch of the work connected with the management of the persons and properties of the Wards. The following figures give details of the result of the management of the properties under Court of Wards.

S. No.	Name of Court of Wards.	Balance of the preceding year.	Income during St. 1937.	Total	Expenditure.	Balance at the close of the year.
1.	Moolchand minor.	436-3-6	451-8-9	887-12-3	221-14-0	665-14-3
2.	Nihari minor.	1,365-15-9	625-7-6	1,991-7-3	559-14-9	1,431-8-6
3.	Musst Chaini wife of Girdhamal	23-1-0	14-0-0	37-1-0	23-1-0	14-0-0
Total		1,825-4-3	1,091-0-3	2,916-4-6	804-13-9	2,111-6-9

39. The Deorhi Bank. This Bank was administered by Her late Highness the Maharani Sahiba till the administration of Deorhi Tehsil was taken over by the State. Since then its working has been supervised by the Revenue Staff. The prime object of this Bank is the same as that of the Shri Krishna Bank and the

working is also practically the same except that there are no Secretaries and the realisation of dues is done by the Revenue Staff which is allowed 12½ per cent of the amount recovered as collection fee. The societies are disorganised and can hardly be named Co-operative. The tehsil staff can only look after collection work and can not audit accounts or see to other details. It is, therefore, proposed to reorganise the working of the Bank and the Societies. The amount recoverable during the year under report and that actually recovered is as follows:—

	Principal.	Due Interest.	Principal.	Realised Interest.
From Individuals & Societies. ...	1,23,716-4-3	33,909-10-3	11,017-9-0	7,399-11-0
Total ...	1,57,625-14-6		18,417-4-0	

CHAPTER III Judicial.

40. Mr. Kunwar Bahadur B.A., LL.B., worked as District and Sessions Judge, till 15th October 1931, when the charge of the post was taken over by Mr. Hari Datt B. A., (Hons) LL. B.

The post of Nazim, Bharatpur continued to be held by Thakur Ratnakar Shastri, B. A., LL. B. and that of Nazim, Dig by Captain Kanwar Govind Singh. Mr. Shyam Lal M. A., LL. B., was confirmed as Nazim, Bayana from the 26th February 1931.

Original Criminal:—The total number of offences reported to and dealt by the various Judicial courts of the State during the year under report was 2,771 against 3,047 in the previous year. Of the 2,771 cases, 860 were challaned by the Police and 1911 were instituted on complaints.

The number of persons tried was 7803 against 10349 during the previous year. Out of these, 1364 persons were convicted, 3432 acquitted, 1815 discharged, 79 committed to Sessions and 459 died or otherwise disposed of. The number of persons, remaining under trial at the end of the year under report was 654.

The number of acquittals and discharges during the year under report was 5247.

Criminal Appeals:—The total number of appeals filed during the year in the various courts was 260. Sentences were confirmed in 135, modified in 58, reversed or quashed in 45, further enquiry ordered in 5. 3 cases were referred to the higher court, and none of them was summarily rejected. The number of cases remaining undisposed of at the end of the year was 14.

Applications for revision in Criminal cases. 192 applications for revision were presented to the courts of the Sessions Judge and the Nazims. Of these 8 were rejected summarily, in 124 the judgments of the lower courts were upheld, proceedings were quashed in 5, in 9 the orders of the lower courts were reversed, in 8 they were modified, and in 13 further enquiry was ordered, while 10 were referred to the court of the Judicial Member for orders, leaving 15 cases pending at the end of the year. To the 10 cases, may be added 193 applications or cases for revision, which were presented to the Judicial Member direct or otherwise came to his notice, making a total of 203 as against 253 in the previous year. Out of the 203 applications, 86 were summarily rejected, in 50 the judgments of the lower courts were upheld, in 31 reversed, fresh enquiry ordered in 11 cases leaving 15 cases pending at the end of the year.

Civil Original. 2437 cases were instituted during the year under report against 2552 in the previous year. The number of cases pending at the close of the last year was 293. Thus there were altogether 2730 cases for disposal during the year, of which 2517 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 213 pending at the close of the year. Out of the 2517 cases disposed of 322 were decided *ex parte*. 1044 admitted or compromised, 441 struck off the file and 710 otherwise disposed of.

Expenditure.—The total expenditure during the year under report is shown in Statement No.14

Prophylactic Measures.—A special grant was sanctioned for the supply of quinine to all ranks during the malarial season.

Buildings.—Buildings are in good condition and the gardens carefully looked after.

43. **Bharatpur Body Guard**.—There is no change in the personnel or strength.

Inspections.—The unit was inspected by Capt. King, Major F. Oswald, the Civil Chief Master Armourer, all of whom were pleased with the improvement shown.

Expenditure.—The total expenditure during the year under report was Rs. 19,011 approximately against Rs. 21,919 provided.

Training.—Musketry Courses for N. C. O's and men have been added to the training.

Ponies of His Highness.—Ponies of His Highness remained under the charge of this unit and were carefully looked after.

44. **Quarter Master General's Stores**.—*Personnel*.—Colonel Jugal Singh Quarter Master General with his Assistant Lt. Madad Ali remained incharge throughout the year.

Income & Expenditure.—Total income by sales was ^{Rs.}257. Expenditure was Rs. 1,223-11-6 against a budget provision of Rs. 1,552.

Chapter VI. Education.

45. **Personnel**.—Lala Jugal Behari M.A., continued to hold charge of the Department throughout the year.

Number of scholars and schools.—There was no change in the number of State schools which was 127. The number of private schools was 71 against 62 last year.

The total number of scholars receiving education in State and private schools was 6,810 and 1,537 against 6,537 and 1,041 respectively last year.

The Sanatan Dharam Upper Primary School at Bharatpur was accorded recognition by the Department upto the Upper Primary Standard.

The percentage of male scholars to male population of school going age was 18.7 against 17.53 last year, and of female scholars 1.83 against 1.76.

The percentage of the schools as compared with the number of towns and villages, is 14.79 against 14.13 last year.

Income.—The income derived from schools fees was 4,891 as against 2,557 of the preceding year.

Expenditure.—The total expenditure was Rs. 82,107 against Rs. 83,715 last year.

English Education.—There is one High School at Bharatpur and arrangements for teaching English in State Vernacular Middle Schools have been made. The number on the rolls in the High School was 583 against 572 last year. The Sadar High School teaches upto the High School Standard of the High School and Intermediate Board of Ajmer. The results of the High School Examination of the Sadar High School are as follows:—

Sambat 1986.		Year under report. 1987.	
No. sent.	No. passed.	No. sent.	No. passed.
33	27	51	33

Sanskrit Education.—One Sanskrit School is maintained to prepare pupils upto the Acharya and Shastri Examinations. The number of pupils was 23 against last year.

The results of the outside tests were as follows:—

	Sambat 1986.		Year under report.	
	No. sent.	No. passed.	No. sent.	No. passed.
Madhyama ...	3	2	3	2
Prathama ...	6	4	3	3
Ayurvedic & Bhishag.	6	6	6	5

Training School.—There is a Training class for Vernacular teachers which prepares candidates for P. T. C. examination U. P. Board. Of 6 pupil-teachers examined three were successful.

Vernacular Education.—There are 12 Vernacular Middle schools. Pupils numbered 2,482 against 2,318 last year. In the Vernacular Final Examination, 116 appeared 92 passed and 24 secured distinction.

Primary Education.—There are 104 Primary Schools for boys. Scholars numbered 3,274 against 3,185 in the preceding year.

Female Education.—Nine Girls Schools are maintained by the State, where candidates are prepared for the Lower Middle examination of the U. P. Board. English is taught at the Bharatpur School upto the Middle Standard. 448 girls are receiving education in them against 444 last year. Three girls appeared at the Middle Examination and all were successful, one being placed in the first division.

Number of Teachers.—The number of teachers employed in the State Anglo Vernacular and Middle Schools is 274 against 263 in the previous year.

Local Results.—Out of 5,285 examinees who appeared at the various examinations in Muzaffargarh, 4,062 were successful.

Buildings.—No new State school building has been erected owing to lack of funds.

Hostels.—There are 10 Boarding Houses, which accommodated 211 inmates against 207 last year.

Scholarships.—The State provided nearly Rs 3,457 in scholarships to deserving candidates in State schools against Rs 3,097 during the preceding year.

A sum of Rs 100 p. m. is awarded to the boys of Kothri-bands and other relations of the Raj.

The details of the expenditure incurred during the year under review are as follows:—

English Schools	...	Rs	21,169
Girls School	...	„	4,103
Vernacular Middle School	..	„	17,303
Primary Schools	...	„	16,524
Mayo College	...	„	5,675
Training Class	...	„	420

Physical Training.—There are separate Drill and Gymnastic Instructors at the High School. Drill is done in all schools and games played in the Middle Schools.

Inspections.—One hundred and sixteen inspections were carried out by the Director of Public Instruction and 355 by Inspectors of Vernacular Schools.

Scouting.—Lala Dan Mal. B. Sc., has been incharge of the Scouting and Camp and rallies were held during the year and a regular State Organization formed and affiliated to the Imperial Head Quarters at Delhi.

Religious Instructions.—This is given in all State Schools.

Prize-Giving Ceremony.—The distribution of Prizes in the High School was performed by the Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States, who very kindly consented to act as Chairman for the function.

Chapter VII. Home Department.

46. **Medical Department.**—*Personnel.* Rai Bahadur Dr. Baijnath, M.B.E., B. A., M.B., F. R. I. P. H. (London), V. H. A. S., P. C. M. S., remained incharge of the Medical Department, Bharatpur State throughout the year.

Vital Statistics.—The total number of births and deaths for the whole year reported to this office was 8,321 and 6,076 respectively against 7,381 and 6,130 of the last year showing an increase of 937 births and a decrease of 54 deaths.

Dispensaries.—The number of the civil Hospitals and Dispensaries at the end of the year including Jail and Military Hospitals was 15 against 14 of the last year.

During the year a new Dispensary was opened at Sikri and arrangements made for a Travelling Dispensary for Uchain.

In the pathological laboratory of the Victoria Hospital 831 specimens were examined during the year against 601 last year.

Attendance of patients.—The total number of in-patients and out-patients treated in all the Hospitals and Dispensaries during the year was 38,261 and 5,78,686 respectively of these 2,831 in and 2,40,903 out patients were new cases against 2,594 and 2,10,244 last year.

Surgical Operations.—The total number of major and minor operations performed was 6,673 against 5,849 last year showing an increase of 824. Of the total, 1,920 (449 major and 1,471 minor) operations were performed in the Victoria Hospital as compared with 1,735 last year.

Epidemic Diseases. Malaria.—During the year 35,069 cases of malaria were treated in all the Hospitals and Dispensaries. Of these 12,448 and 1,241 cases attended the Victoria Hospital and Women's Hospital respectively against 14,520 and 994 last year.

Cholera.—Only one imported case of Cholera occurred in Bharatpur City on 27th April, 1931.

Smallpox.—45 cases and 8 deaths were reported from 3 towns and one village.

Influenza.—64 cases and no deaths were reported from Bharatpur City.

Vaccination.—The total number of vaccination operations performed during the year under report was 17,545 against 20,679 of the last year.

Expenditure.—The total expenditure incurred by the State during the year under report amounted to Rs 64,228 against Rs 73,613 last year.

General.—Dr. Miss David held charge of the Women's Hospital, Bharatpur, upto the 10th March, 1931 when she was succeeded by Dr. Sri Rangamma.

Child Welfare Centre.—A Health and Child Welfare Centre was opened on 1st November 1930 under a health worker.

The total income during the year under report was Rs 3,410-9-3 and the expenditure was Rs 2,181-15-0.

Ayurvedic Aushdhalaya.—The Department remained under the charge of R. V. Bhatt Shyam Lal throughout the year.

1,13,534 patients were treated against 1,11,448 patients of the last year.

47. **Jail Department.** *Personnel.*—Pandit Brij Dayal Sharma, B.A., continued to hold charge of the Department.

Receipt and Expenditure.—The total expenditure of the Jail Department was Rs. 21,128 as against Rs. 29,469 last year.

Receipts for the above periods were Rs. 1,700 and Rs. 1,233.

Number of prisoners:—The number of prisoners on 1st November 1930, was 279 excluding 7 females. The number of admissions during the year was 466 including 10 females against 586 including 13 females last year. The total number of convicts passed through the Jail during the year was 745.

The balance at the close of the year was 230 prisoners, 224 males and 6 females.

The number of undertrials at the commencement of the year was 7, received during the year 264, disposed of 249, leaving a balance of 22 prisoners at the close of the year.

The number of civil prisoners at the commencement of the year was nil, received 6, disposed of 6.

Two prisoners were transferred to British Indian Jails.

Special Release in honour of auspicious occasions. 1.—On the auspicious occasion of the Birthday of His Highness, Shri Maharaja Sahab Bahadur Bahadur Jung, the following prisoners were released:—

On Board's recommendation	3
Special and Short term	9
Females	3
Total	15

2. In connection with the august Birthday of His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor on 3-6-31 the following prisoners were released:—

On Board's recommendation	5
Special and Short term	1
Females	2
Total	8

Executions.—There was no execution during the year.

Juveniles.—The number of juvenile prisoners during the year under report was 5 against 37 last year.

Lunatics.—5 Lunatics remained at the close of last year, received during the year 4, disposed of 5, leaving a balance of 4 at the close of the year.

Transportation of Prisoners.—No prisoner was sent on transportation during the year under report.

Health of prisoners.—The health of prisoners was on the whole satisfactory. The number of deaths during the year was 12 against 10 last year. The number of out-door patients was 4,024 against 3,936 of the preceding year.

Escapes.—There was no escape during the year under report.

Buildings.—On the whole satisfactory.

Jail garden.—The total expenditure on Jail garden including up-keep of cattle amounted to Rs. 174. The Jail Garden continued to supply vegetables to prisoners.

Cemetery.—The English cemetery adjacent to the Jail garden continued under the supervision of the Jail Department and is in a very satisfactory state.

Jail Factory.—The Jail Factory makes excellent Carpets, Cloths, Durries, Baskets, Towels, Dusters, Moondhas and Dusooties for prisoners' uniforms etc. Money bags, Moonj and Ram Ban mattings, Blankets, Pottery, Black-smith's and tailoring workshops are other important industries. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 1,100 during the year under report against Rs. 943 last year.

Miscellaneous.—Major punishments were awarded to 19 prisoners and minor to 144 against 27 and 138 of the preceding year. The offences were of an ordinary nature.

2. Religious instructions continued as usual.

3. Alarm Parades were held in accordance with the Jail manual.

4. The scales of diet, clothing etc. are the same as laid down in the U. P. Jail Manual.

48. **Printing Press.** *Personnel*—Pandit Brij Dayal Sharma, B. A., continued to hold charge of the Department. The Printing Press is run mostly by Prison labour, with a small paid staff.

Machines.—The machines are very old and two new machines have had to be ordered.

Stationery.—All possible retrenchment has been made in Stationery. Total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs 16,359 against budget allotment of Rs. 23,914. Income was Rs. 20,545 against Rs. 24,000 estimated.

Standardization of Forms.—The question of Standardization of Forms is being gone into with a view to further economy.

49. **State Public Library.**—The expenditure on the Library and Museum was Rs. 1,269 against the budget allotment of Rs. 1,524.

Visitors amounted to Rs 19,886 against 18,785 last year.

50. **Orphanage Institution.**—*Personnel.*—The Department remained in the charge of Pandit Brij Dayal Sharma, B.A., as Hony. Superintendent, throughout the year.

Number of Orphans.—The number of orphans at the commencement of the year was 8, admitted during the year nil, discharged one, leaving a balance of 7 orphans (5 boys and 2 girls) at the close of the year.

Training of Orphans.—No orphan was under training during the year under report. The boys go to Sear School for Primary Vernacular Education.

Marriages.—The marriage of one orphan girl was celebrated during the year.

Income & Expenditure.—The income of the institution was Rs. 1,560 for the year and expenditure 697.

51. **Nabalian Department.**—*Personnel.*—The Department remained in the charge of Major Tota Ram.

Strength.—The total strength of the Nabalian was 18 against 20 last year.

Income & Expenditure.—Receipts and expenditure were Rs. 160 and Rs. 1,719 against Rs. 60 and 1,684 respectively last year.

52. **Ganga Mandir & Jama Masjid.**—The control of these two institutions is under Committees appointed by the Dnrbar.

The figures of income and expenditure during the year under report were as follows:—

Ganga Mandir.	Income	Rs. 15,639-3-4.
	Expenditure	Rs. 8,978-5-3.
Jama Masjid.	Income	Rs. 2,892-2-6.
	Expenditure	Rs. 1,908-10-0.

Chapter VIII. Vikalats.

53. The State maintains three vikalats at Mt. Abu, Muttra and Agra.

Captain Kunwar Govind Singh continued to hold the office of Bharatpur Darbar Vakil, Mt. Abu, besides that of Nazim, Deeg. The Kunj of Pushkar also remained under his supervision.

Chaube Gopi Nath continued to hold the post of Darbar Vakil, Agra and Muttra

The Vakil at Agra looks after the State property at Agra, while at Muttra, he manages the house and landed property situated in the Muttra District, where the State holds muafi and zamindari rights, in addition to residential buildings.

The total income of Muttra Vikalat during the year under report amounted to Rs. 15,820/9/4 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 19,617/4/9, including other departments.

The total income of the Agra Vikalat was Rs. 7717-13-2 and the total expenditure Rs. 5892-0-5.

Chapter IX Public Works Department.

54. **Supervision.** The Public Works Department was under the charge of Mr. J. Shelly, M. C., I. S. E., during the year.

The post of Assistant State Engineer held by Mr. P. Pocoek was abolished in July and the duties of the post distributed between the Electrical Engineer and the Telephone Engineer.

The posts of Superintendent Quarries and Sub Divisional Officer Barceta were amalgamated and the Sewar and City Sub Divisions combined into the City Sub Division. Various minor retrenchments in staff were carried out. The total resulting saving is 14,000 per annum.

55. **Public Works Branch.** (a) *General.* The general income and expenditure of the entire Public Works Department is as follows.

	Original Budget.		Revised Budget.		Actuals.	
	Normal.	Abnormal.	Normal.	Abnormal.	Normal.	Abnormal.
Income. ...	2,11,865	22,000	2,09,244	70,855	2,30,781	70,877
Expenditure...	5,70,417	5,000	5,37,743	5,000	4,92,789	4,506

There was thus an excess over budget of income normal and abnormal while expenditure was less than budget grant though no really essential work was neglected.

(b) *Irrigation.* Rs. 1,16,985 were spent on irrigation works against Rs. 1,40,000 budgetted. Extensive repairs to works were carried out. No original works were done. The result of the irrigation works for 1929-30 have been dealt with in detail in the Annual Irrigation Report. In 1929-30, 1,53,466 bighas were irrigated and Rs. 92,555 realized in water taxes. The report for 1930-31, will be prepared when figures of areas irrigated are available after the present Rabi.

The monsoon of 1931 was not favourable from the point of view of irrigation as rain was scanty and fell in light showers. Few bunds were filled and the river floods were exceptionally low. The bunds and canals are in good order. The Sikri canals were greatly improved and Uchain canal system was almost completely repaired.

Two important projects are under consideration:—

(i) A canal from the main Agra canal at mile 69 to feed bunds near Dig and Kumbher in the monsoon, and irrigate about 20,000 bighas.

(ii) The Khanwa bund on the Gambhir river to irrigate about 10,000 bighas.

(c) *Roads.*—There are 185 miles of metalled roads in the State of which 136½ are maintained. The Fatehpur Sikri Road 9 miles and 4¼ miles of road in Civil lines have been abandoned. The Jaipur Road 35½ miles is not maintained by the State but proposals for a grant from the Central Road Fund for its re-construction as a fair weather road are under consideration by the Government of India.

103 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles of fair weather road are maintained. 18 miles of roads were re-metalled during the year and other repairs carried out.

Rs. 59,110 out of a budget allotment of Rs. 64,000 were spent on roads. Expenditure was curtailed in accordance with orders. Out of the former sum Rs. 55,476 approximately were spent on metalled roads or Rs. 545 per mile of Pacca road maintained and Rs. 5,631 on Kachcha roads. All important metalled roads are in good order.

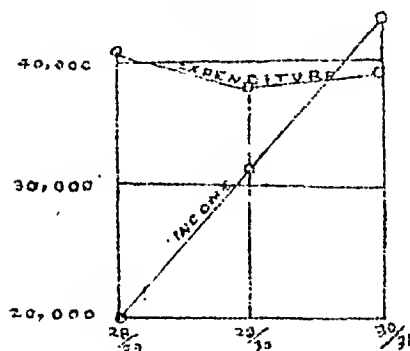
(d) *Buildings*.—Rs. 4,103 were spent on original buildings and Rs. 66,305 on repairs, total expenditure Rs. 70,408 against Rs. 74,000 budgetted. Building operations were confined to repairs necessary to keep existing buildings in reasonable order, and to provide only the most necessary extensions and improvements. The buildings on the whole are in fair order. Many desirable building works, especially provision of new sayar posts, had to be postponed on account of lack of funds.

56. **Mechanical Branch.** (a) *Power House*.—The working of the Power House was satisfactory, there being no interruption of supply of any consequence during the year. The Power House gave a continuous 24 hour supply throughout the year for the first time since its establishment in 1922. Satisfactory supply was given to the B. B. & C. I. Railway for lighting Bharatpur Station and for pumping. This supply yielded a revenue of Rs. 8,018 a considerable addition to the revenue. The plant is in good order but the 50. H. P. engine is now getting old and may have to be replaced within a few years. The work of replacing old wooden transmission poles by steel poles was continued as far as funds permitted. Much however remains to be done especially in the City.

During the year 16 new meters were connected and 51 flat rate connections were given. 5 Meters and 31 flat rate connections were disconnected. 3 new mills totalling 25 H. P. were connected.

The total income during the year was Rs. 44,572 and the expenditure Rs. 39,009 against Rs. 38,035 and 39,395 budgetted. Rs. 4,506 were spent on Transmission Lines under Abnormal against Rs. 5,000 budgetted. Graph I. shows the comparative figures for the past 3 years.

GRAPH, I.



(b) *Telephones*.—The total expenditure was Rs. 15,758 and the total income realised was Rs. 2,815 against the budget allotments of Rs. 17,488 and 2,391 respectively.

(c) *State Garage & Workshops*.—The general charge of the Department was put under the Telephone Engineer in addition to his own duties on the abolition of the post of Assistant State Engineer. The figures of income and expenditure are given below:—

	Original Normal.	Budget Abnormal	Revised Normal.	Budget Abnormal.	Actual Normal.	Expenditure Abnormal.
Income ...	2,950	22,000	5,954	70,855	8,031	70,877
Expenditure.	27,833	...	38,596	...	37,899	...

The increase in abnormal income is due to the disposal of all the remaining expensive cars which were surplus to requirements. Two new Ford Cars were purchased to replace the expensive cars sold.

The workshop staff was reduced to a few skilled mistries capable of doing necessary State works which could not be done by local contractors. The income of the workshop only was Rs. 3,123. The expenditure was Rs. 2,799. The income in 1929-30 was Rs. 6,867 and expenditure Rs. 8,186.

57. **Nazool.** The net income was Rs. 8,512 against a budget of Rs. 7,195. The expenditure on staff was Rs. 732 and on repairs to buildings Rs. 699. Both items are included in the expenditure of the Public Works Branch.

58. **Stone Quarries.** As no suitable offers were received for the contract of the quarries, they were again worked departmentally.

The expenditure was Rs. 67,936 against Rs. 71,357 budgetted. These figures exclude taccavi advances. The total out-turn (sales) of stone during the year was 2,80,804 mds. sand stone and 63,094 sft. flooring stones. 78,900 cft. Khandas were granted free of Royalty to Zamindars for constructing irrigation wells and charitable buildings. Practically the whole out-turn for the year was sold. Bareta Quarries for the first time since their origin yielded 9,912 Mds. of white stone.

The total gross revenue from Quarries was Rs. 1,41,707 against Rs. 1,01,119 last year. In addition Rs. 10,000 advanced as taccavi were recovered in full.

The net revenue realised from the quarries was Rs. 57,796 as detailed below:—

Gross receipts	...	Rs.	1,41,707
Less arrears of last year realised this year	...	Rs.	7,233
Net receipts of the year	...	Rs.	1,34,474
<i>Deduct,—</i>			
Expenditure incurred	...	Rs.	67,936
Less commission to customers for last year	.	Rs.	5,130
			62,806
Plus commission payable on this year's account	...	Rs.	13,872
			76,678
		Net revenue Rs	57,796

against Rs. 30,017 last year.

The results are very satisfactory considering the depressed state of trade and the fact that the demand for stone is decreasing every year due to increasing use of reinforced concrete.

The results seem to justify the continuance of departmental working.

Chapter X Police

59. K.B. Munshi Nagi Mohammad Khan held charge of the Police Department as Superintendent of Police. In April, the Inspector General of Railway Police and Police Assistant to the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General visited Bharatpur and gave valuable advice regarding redistribution of duties.

Cognizable Crime.—The total number of the cases was 538 against 1,061 last year. 60 cases were reported direct to Magistrates and convictions secured. The total of all cases was 904. 118 cases were struck off as false against 109 last year.

Investigation & conviction of cognizable crime.—692 cases were investigated, a percentage of 82.25 against 83 per cent last year.

Of 692 investigated cases, 404 were challaned, 292 resulted in convictions 62 in acquittal and 49 remained pending. The percentage of conviction to investigation is 72.5 against 51.3 last year.

Of 724 persons arrested, 446 were convicted, 191 acquitted and 87 remained in custody at the end of the year. Percentage of conviction is 61.6 per cent against 72.3 last year.

Stolen & Recovered property.—Of property valued at Rs. 40,656, Rs. 13,953-2-9 was recovered, or 34.3 per cent against 26.9 last year.

Murder.—3 cases of murder were registered against 8 last year. One resulted in acquittal on appeal and 2 remained pending.

Culpable Homicide.—Of 7 cases n/s 304 I. P. C., 5 were challaned, 4 were convicted, one was acquitted. 2 cases pending from last year resulted in conviction.

Grievous Hurt.—During the year 30 cases were reported, of 19 investigated 17 were challaned, 9 convicted, 5 acquitted and 3 remained pending.

Kidnapping.—8 cases n/s 363 to 369 I. P. C. were registered 6 were challaned 5 received conviction and one is pending. Besides these, 3 cases of complaint in court were registered.

Dacoity—Of 10 cases of dacoity registered n/s 395 to 398 I. P. C. and investigated, one case was challaned to the court and acquitted.

Robbery.—Of 6 cases registered n/s 392 to 394 I.P.C. and investigated, 3 were challaned and convicted. Besides these, one case on direct complaint to the court was convicted.

Burglary during the night i.e. House breaking—321 cases were registered against 366 last year. Out of 195 investigated, 68 were challaned, 56 were convicted, 8 were acquitted and 4 remained pending. In addition 2 cases were convicted on direct complaints. Percentage of conviction to investigation is 28.7 per cent against 26.6 per cent last year. 101 accused persons were arrested, 78 were convicted, 20 acquitted and 3 remained under detention.

The value of stolen property was Rs. 18,342-10-10½ and of recoveries to Rs. 3,428-5-6. The percentage of the conviction was 77.2 against 71.2 per cent last year.

Ordinary Theft.—126 cases were registered against 139 last year, 119 were investigated, 64 were challaned, 53 were convicted, 9 were acquitted and 2 remained undecided. The percentage of conviction is 41.5 against 35.5 last year. 110 accused were arrested, 91 were convicted, 17 were acquitted and 2 remained under detention. The percentage of the convictions is 82.7 against 87.6 last year. Of stolen property valued at Rs. 3,478-9-0, recoveries amounted to Rs. 797-6-0 a percentage of 22.9 against 32.9 last year. Besides these, 10 cases of complaints in courts were investigated and 22 persons were convicted.

Cattle theft.—150 cases were registered against 162 last year. All were investigated. Of 62 cases challaned, 45 resulted in conviction, 10 in acquittal and 7 remained pending in court. Percentage of conviction was 30 against 27.3 last year. Of 106 accused arrested, 62 were convicted, 31 acquitted and 13 remained under detention. Of property valued at Rs 15,681-1-6, 9,178-15-6 was recovered, a percentage of 58.5, against 59.7 last year, 443 cattle were stolen, and 250 recovered. Besides these, two cases were convicted on direct complaints in court.

Bad livelihood. 49 cases n/s 109-110 Cr. P. C. against 92 cases of last year were registered, 48 were challaned, 35 were convicted, 11 were acquitted and two remained pending. Besides these, 6 cases pending from last year and 2 on direct complaints resulted in convictions.

Police Officers' Conference During the year 2 Police Officers' Meetings were held at Bharatpur and Bagana and border disputes were settled.

Escape from Police Custody. During the year there were no escapes from Police custody. Only 2 cases n/s 225 I. P. C. were registered and challaned. These and 4 cases from last year resulted in conviction.

Finger Impressions. During the year Finger Impression slips of 110 persons were sent to Bureaus. 37 persons were traced with previous convictions and 73 were untraced.

Criminal Tribes. 41 Members of Criminal Tribes were convicted under the Indian Penal Code against 74 last year.

Rewards to Police Officers and others. Rs 371 was paid in rewards in addition to Rs 187-10-0 received from British Districts.

Summons and Warrants. Of 6540 summons received 5532 were served and 1008 were returned unserved. Of 1344 warrants for arrest 840 were executed and 504 were returned un-executed. 231 warrants for the recovery of fines were received and 209 were returned unexecuted.

Arrest of Deserters. One deserter was arrested, 4 names remain on the register.

Training of Police. Two police cadets, passed the Moradabad School. Six Head Constables passed in the local training course. Efforts are being made to improve the training of men in out-stations.

Strength of Police. The establishment remains unchanged.

Co-operation with the neighbouring State Police. This was quite satisfactory.

Co-operation with the British Indian Police. Relations with the British India Police were very satisfactory.

Armed Police. The sanctioned scale remains unaltered.

Police Budget. Out of a total provision of Rs 1,43,128 a sum of Rs 1,34,809-14-9 was expended.

<i>Departmental punishments.</i>	Fines	Degradations.	Suspensions.	Dismissals.
	1037	3	16	27

✓*Chowkidari system.* There was no change in the system. There were 440 zimmemwari chawkidars and 612 reporter chowkidars in the rural area. 184 posts were vacant during the year and efforts are being made to fill them.

Absconded Offenders. The total No. of absconders was 198. 67 were arrested, leaving 131 on the register. Several noted dacoits were arrested. The work of the Police was good on the whole.

Chapter XI. Miscellaneous

Municipal and Sanitary Boards.

60. *Municipal Board Bharatpur.* CONSTITUTION AND CONTROL The constitution and control of the Board has been the same as in the last year. Lt. Col. Girdhar Singh, C. I. E., O. B. I., continued as President of the Board throughout the year Births and deaths numbered 1,213 and 1,272 respectively.

Income and Expenditure were Rs 31,141 and Rs 27,247 respectively.

The Child Welfare Scheme introduced last year is working successfully.

Municipal Board Deeg. L. Moti Ram, Deputy Collector, Deeg, held the office of the President, Municipal Board throughout the year. Income and Expenditure stood at Rs 12,539 and Rs 11,371 respectively. Births and deaths registered were 407 and 532 respectively.

Sanitary Board Bayana. Income and Expenditure were Rs 3,445 and 2,488 respectively.

The number of births and deaths registered was 245 and 188 respectively.

Sanitary Board Kaman. The figures of income and expenditure were Rs 3,640 and Rs 2,747 respectively.

The number of births and deaths registered was 399 and 350 respectively. There were two deaths from Cholera.

Sanitary Board Kumher. Income and Expenditure were Rs 2,292 and Rs 1,930 respectively.

Sanitary Board Weir. Income and expenditure were Rs 1,085 and Rs 1,015 respectively. The number of births and deaths registered was 158 and 87 respectively.

Sanitary Board Bhusawar. Income and expenditure were Rs 1,869 and Rs 1,605 respectively. The number of births and deaths registered was 278 and 140 respectively.

61. Shikar and Junglat Department.—The Junglat Department remained under the charge of Subedar Major Thakur Chiranj Singh throughout the year. Assistant Officers held charge of the Deeg, Bareta and Ghana Circles.

The number of the State grass preserves is 14. Hay produce was 59,316 Maunds against 29,378 Maunds last year. 12,000 Mds. of grass were sold to outside contractors.

The actual income and expenditure were 34,975 and 33,030 against 26,220 and 34,084 during the previous year.

Contracts were given for fish, extracting Gumm, Honey and Wax.

The Lac experiment tried in the Ghana and at Rnpbas has not proved successful.

62. Kothi Khas Department.—The Department remained in the charge of Mr. Mewa Ram.

The actual income and expenditure were Rs 6,028 and Rs 28,800 respectively.

63. Dairy Farm.—Lala Umrao Singh remained incharge of the Dairy Farm up to 16th May, 1931 when Lt. Kr. Fateh Singh was appointed as Dairy Officer.

The number of Cattle in the Farm was 57 in all.

Income and expenditure during the year under report were Rs. 1,322 and Rs 4,208 against Rs. 3,157 and Rs. 7,415 respectively last year.

The Dairy was inspected by Mr. Jackson, Director of the Plant Institute, Indore.

64. Sadabart Department.—The Department remained under the charge of Ch. Padam Singh throughout the year under report.

Slight reduction was effected in the expenditure Budget at the close of the year owing to the cheapness of rates in foodstuffs.

65. Toshakhana.—Pandit Dwarka Pershad remained Muntazim Toshakhana during the year.

66. Census Department.—*Census Operations.*—B. Hari Dutt B.A. (Hons.), L.L.B., worked as Census Superintendent throughout the year.

The final Census was taken synchronously throughout the State between 7 p. m. and 12 mid-night on the 26th February, 1931.

A total of 4,86,954 souls was recorded at this Census as against 4,96,437 in 1921 showing a decrease of 9,483 souls. The population by religion is as follows:

Religion.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Hindus	3,87,969	2,10,843	1,77,626
Aryas	1,747	930	817
Brahmos	7	5	2
Jains	2,390	1,288	1,102
Sikhs	157	102	55
Parsis	5	3	2
Muslims	94,054	50,308	43,746
Christians	625	346	279
Total	4,86,954	2,63,325	2,23,629

The Report.—The report is now being typed out finally.

Cost of Census.—Out of budget provision of Rs. 12,947 a sum of Rs. 8,949-12-0 was spent during the year under Report. A saving of Rs. 4,897-4-0 was effected. The total cost of the Census was about 10,500.

STATEMENTS.

STATEMENT No. II.

Details of area	St. 1983 (1923-27)			St. 1984 (1927-28)			St. 1985 (1928-29)			St. 1986 (1929-30)			St. 1987 (1930-31)		
	Khari.	Rabi.	Total.	Khari.	Rabi.	Total.	Khari.	Rabi.	Total.	Khari.	Rabi.	Total.	Khari.	Rabi.	Total.
Total area of the State.	31,89,791	31,88,925	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140	31,79,140
Sown area	8,43,676	10,21,686	18,67,362	8,97,563	8,20,946	17,18,509	9,21,582	13,94,529	23,16,111	10,85,335	4,12,318	14,97,653	10,60,841	7,50,641	18,11,482
Cultivated area	8,43,676	7,80,359	16,26,035	8,97,563	6,57,275	15,54,838	9,21,582	6,93,700	16,17,282	10,85,335	2,97,752	13,83,087	10,60,841	5,75,444	16,36,285
Percentage of sown over cultivated area	100	131	115	100	125	110	100	200	143	100	139	108	100	130	111
Matured area	6,72,954	8,33,633	1,50,587	7,91,946	7,30,694	15,22,640	2,48,200	5,66,674	8,14,874	6,07,970	3,47,490	9,55,460	8,63,361	4,62,773	13,26,134
Percentage of matured over sown area	79	81	80	88	89	88	27	40	35	56	84	64	81	62	73

*Statement No. I. Cancelled.

STATEMENT No. III.

Sambat.	Kharif.					Per cent of the total matured.	Rabi.					Total Matured Area.	Per cent of the area of the year.	
	Cotton.	Bajra.	Jowar.	Others.	Total.		Wheat.	Gram.	Beihar & Gochani.	Sarshaf.	Others.			Total.
1983 (1926-27)	42,598	1,94,196	1,46,711	2,84,749	6,72,951	45	86,599	4,18,456	1,21,325	53,791	1,53,462	8,33,633	15,06,587	55
1984 (1927-28)	27,827	2,36,798	1,95,342	3,31,979	7,91,916	52	92,491	2,98,411	83,172	81,263	1,75,357	7,30,694	15,22,640	48
1985 (1928-29)	19,113	60,899	24,397	1,43,791	2,48,200	30	1,06,283	1,32,362	66,151	60,270	2,01,606	5,66,672	8,14,874	70
1986 (1929-30)	20,527	1,97,642	44,084	3,45,727	6,07,980	62	82,442	17,716	52,293	42,876	1,52,153	3,47,480	9,55,460	37
1987 (1930-31)	17,692	3,39,337	1,53,493	3,52,539	8,63,361	...	95,452	1,06,876	70,726	21,994	1,67,725	4,62,773	13,26,134	...

STATEMENT No. IV.

Civil Work (Revenue)—Nature and Value of original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st October 1931.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year										Suits disposed of during the year					Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other right.	No. of Suits under Rs. 100.	No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex parte.	Admitted, and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Circle Bharatpur...	63	23	98	68	161	91	138	76	23	15	3,363-9-1	59	8	1	54	10	4	...	...	3	13	28	2	1,516-8-1	142
" Dig	61	13	57	57	118	70	105	49	13	21	4,125-14-6	57	...	...	49	6	2	...	...	2	12	16	19	2,896-6-9	150
Tehsil Bharatpur...	2	1	17	24	19	25	18	23	1	2	899-1-3	2	22	...	22	2	...	...	...	...	3	6	4	838-5-9	53
" Bayana	3	4	59	45	62	19	58	40	4	9	2,279-7-1	13	...	5	36	9	...	...	...	4	9	6	1	2,339-10-3	73
" Rupbas	5	2	28	17	33	19	31	13	2	...	792-2-9	2	10	...	14	3	...	...	...	1	3	6	8	861-8-3	83
S. T. Weir	2	3	16	16	22	22	12	22	...	...	317-14-2	2	14	...	16	...	...	...	...	2	6	3	3	247-15-6	50
Tehsil Dig	5	...	7	22	12	6	12	22	...	...	581-0-...	2	20	...	22	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	581-0-...	67
" Kaman	...	...	8	6	8	24	8	6	3	4	96-7-...	...	5	...	16	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	90-7-0	49
" Naddai	...	3	21	21	39	1	27	2	1	...	961-5-9	...	2	...	18	3	...	...	...	...	2	3	11	711-1-0	76
S. T. Pahari	...	1	3	...	3	9	...	8	...	1	218-0-0	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16-9-9	150
" Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	28	1	3	971-15-6	...	30	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178-0-0	71
" Kumber	2	1	16	30	18	15	17	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	16	590-3-0	81
Total	152	51	334	315	486	366	435	365	51	61	3,967-5-6	170	139	...	76	33	6	...	...	22	78	16	129	10,883-11-4	90

STATEMENT NO. V.

Civil works (Revenue). Results of applications for Execution of Decrees for the Sambat 1987.

Tribunal.	Opening Balance.			Applications brought to Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal on 31-10-31.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Balance 6 months.	Balance 12 months.	Above 12 months.		
Bharatpur Circle	...	4	430- 6-3	11	10	715-13-3	15	16	1,146- 3-6	9	487- 0-6	6	7	659- 3-0	6	...	1		
Dig Circle	...	4	425- 4-3	7	7	193-6-3	11	8	618-10-6	10	54- 3-9	1	5	564- 6-9	3	1	1		
Bharatpur Tehsil	...	1	17-10-3	12	8	338-13-3	13	9	356- 7-6	12	356- 7-6	1	...	...	...	...	...
Bayana Tehsil	...	2	...	6	6	388- 3-9	8	6	388- 3-9	8	219- 3-3	..	2	169- 0-6	1	1	...		
Rupbas "	28- 5-0	8	4	254-11-0	8	5	283- 0-0	7	283- 0-0	1	...	...	...	...	...
Weir Sub-Tehsil	...	1	81- 3-6	2	4	89-15-3	3	5	171- 2-9	2	78- 0-0	1	2	93- 2-9	1	...	1		
Dig Tehsil	...	2	103-12-6	4	10	445-14-0	6	12	549-10-6	6	539- 0-0	...	1	10-10-6	1	...	...
Kaman "	3	2	47- 6-3	3	2	47- 6-3	3	47- 6-3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nadbai "	...	3	392-14-9	11	7	426- 9-9	14	10	819- 8-6	9	646- 6-3	5	2	173- 2-3	2	...	...
Pahari Sub-Tehsil	...	3	20-10-6	1	6	192- 9-6	4	7	213- 4-0	3	54- 4-6	1	3	158-15-6	...	3	...		
Nagar "		
Kumher "	15- 5-0	6	3	143- 8-3	6	4	153-13-3	5	104- 7-3	...	1	54- 6-0	1	...	...
Total	...	20	1515- 8-0	71	67	3,236-14-6	91	84	47,52- 6-6	74	2,861- 7-3	17	23	1,882-15-3	15	5	3		

STATEMENT No. VI

Statement showing the rainfall in Bharatpur State from 1-11-30 to 31-10-31.

Serial No.	Rain gauge Stations.	1930		1931									Total.	Total of past year.		Average of past 3 years.	Remarks.
		November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.				
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	16	17	18
1	Bharatpur	...	...	...	05	08	...	05	44	68	7 63	4 46	5 65	23 04	19 49	...	
2	Deeg	...	...	...	49	...	...	09	...	7 75	7 48	4 66	4 49	24 96	34 96	...	
3	Kaman	...	...	...	34	05	25	20	40	5 01	6 90	4 04	2 15	19 34	23 74	...	
4	Nadbai	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	32	1 97	7 79	4 11	5 22	19 61	31 12	...	
5	Bayana	...	...	...	14	...	...	32	48	3 72	8 38	3 60	1 78	18 42	23 27	...	
6	Rupbas	...	...	...	09	...	...	02	03	4 17	5 91	6 06	4 76	21 04	30 17	...	
	Total	...	...	...	1 31	1 13	2 25	68	1 67	27 30	14 09	26 93	24 05	126 41	162 75	...	
	Average of the State.	...	...	...	22	1 02	04	11	28	4 55	7 35	4 49	4 01	21 07	27 12	...	

STATEMENT No. VII.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by Criminal Courts in the Bharatpur State during the year ending the 31st October 1931 (St. 1987.)

Tribunals.	Number of appeals.	Number of persons and cases.												Remarks.		
		Applica- tions re- jected.		Sentences.				Proceed- ings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry etc. ordered.			Pending.	
				Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
															Persons.	Cases.
Judicial Member	212	101	86	73	64	1	1	41	33	...	...	11	17	17	17
Judge's Court	258	1	1	352	154	51	39	21	20	...	10	7	42	14	23	
Nizam Bharatpur	64	19	7	57	29	1	1	58	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nizam Dig	44	...	...	41	24	25	10	11	3	10	6	...	3	1	...
Nizam Bayana	70	...	...	112	41	39	16	5	4	...	...	10	6	3	...
Total	648	121	94	635	312	117	67	136	84	10	6	20	13	59	64	43

Statement No. VIII. A

Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure of the Bharatpur State from 1st November 1930 to 31st October 1931 i.e. St. 1937.

EXPENDITURE.

RECEIPTS.

RECEIPTS.												
Name of Head.	Budget allotment.			Actuals.		Name of Head.	Budget allotment.			Actuals.		Remarks.
	Previous year.	Current year.	Rs.	Previous year.	Current year.		Previous year.	Current year.	Rs.	Previous year.	Current year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
NORMAL.												
I.—Revenue	19,77,491	24,70,433	20,22,105	21,86,914	...	3,68,187	3,88,008	3,15,503	3,45,512			
II.—Judicial	23,917	22,126	26,275	21,192	...	41,770	42,348	41,635	39,875			
III.—Accounts	2,33,500	84,000	2,44,859	85,733	...	58,548	3,08,277	56,901	3,06,297			
IV.—Education	2,564	4,464	2,613	4,937	...	3,02,727	2,77,525	2,78,248	2,63,292			
V.—Sarishts (Minor Department)	67,931	67,001	58,376	65,815	...	88,817	84,666	83,748	81,775			
VI.—Vikalas	24,779	29,193	21,262	29,071	...	2,31,326	2,53,318	2,09,339	2,31,798			
VII.—P. W. D.	2,13,774	2,09,244	1,78,201	2,09,750	...	24,510	26,160	22,763	21,875			
VIII.—Miscellaneous	25,501	...	10,251	...	...	8,05,011	5,37,743	7,31,148	4,87,677	
IX.—Medical	...	661	...	581	...	67,600	31,126	75,893	27,378			
					...	72,312	...	71,978	...			
					...	1,01,569	1,31,958	1,03,002	1,25,116			
					...	2,63,731	...	2,65,196	...			
					...	19,187	...	16,327	...			
					...	...	76,977	...	70,392	
					...	...	1,32,561	...	1,30,506	
Total	25,69,463	28,57,128	25,93,948	29,06,973	...	...	...	...	...
Less assigned Portion...	...	4,37,603	...	4,13,253	...	...	...	...	...
Total Normal	25,69,463	24,19,510	25,93,948	24,93,720	...	21,48,696	22,90,567	22,72,211	21,37,493			

ABNORMAL.		ABNORMAL.		ABNORMAL.		ABNORMAL.	
I.—Revenue	2,500	3,717	2,613	I.—Revenue	82,440	39,104	72,694
II.—Army	47,415	45,561	579	II.—Administration	6,891	8,659	3,381
III.—Accounts	80,100	1,17,529	90,135	III.—Accounts	9,928	5,972	6,127
IV.—P. W. D.	11,701	45,165	72,890	IV.—P. W. D.	31,732	5,000	22,426
V.—Minor Departments	82,464	1,34,248	29,961	V.—Police	4,680	4,680	4,311
				VI.—Miscellaneous	2,18,053	1,79,609	5,56,010
Total excluding Loans ...	2,53,480	3,76,520	1,96,158	Total excluding Loans and Liabilities	3,79,914	2,34,011	6,60,971
LOANS.				REPAYMENT OF LOANS AND LIABILITIES.			
Loan from Government of India.				Repayment of Loans of State Treasurer			
	21,00,000	16,79,904	18,80,696		...	10,00,000	10,00,000
Total Loans.	Repayment of Flood Loan	8,11,779	6,37,765	6,28,669
Total	Repayment of Debiture Loan	...	2,11,450	2,11,150
Total Abnormal	27,33,180	20,56,424	27,76,554	Redemption of State Jewellery
Grand Total Normal and Abnormal	49,22,943	16,50,372	45,10,374	Total Loans	8,14,779	18,49,205	18,40,119
Adjustments	21,51,797	20,55,317	1,932	Liabilities	14,57,510	2,30,517	2,10,933
Total	70,74,740	67,05,719	45,12,306	Total	23,12,589	20,80,032	20,50,732
Opening Balance	3,35,625	3,55,925	1,12,442	Total Abnormal	29,91,933	27,14,063	22,84,077
Permanent advances omitted in the opening balance last year.	Grand Total Normal and Abnormal.	51,40,329	46,04,630	44,21,570
Total	74,10,365	70,61,314	46,68,648	Adjustment	21,51,797	...	1,932
Assigned revenues.	Total	72,92,126	46,04,630	44,23,502
1. Customs and Excise	3,62,860	Closing Balance	1,18,239	24,611	2,45,144
2. Sale of Stamp	80,393	Total	74,10,365	46,29,271	46,68,648
Total	Assigned Revenues
Opening Balance	Interest on Government of India Loan	...	1,63,392	1,63,392
Total	4,13,352	Advance repayment of Principal Loan of Government of India	...	2,00,000	2,00,000
				Total	...	3,63,392	3,63,392
				Closing Balance	...	74,217	79,861
				Total	...	4,37,609	4,43,253

STATEMENT NO. IX.

Civil Work.—Number and Result of Appeals in Civil Suits for the year ending the 31st October 1931.

Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals Filed during.		How disposed of.										Average duration.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions Confirmed.		Decisions Reversed.		Decisions Amended.		Cases Re-turned for re-trial.		Cases com-promised or otherwise disposed of		Past year.	Present year.	
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Connell Office (Judl. Branch)	25	25	127	134	152	149	127	125	25	24	8,26,243-0-0	61,669-0-0	79	80	31	20	6	12	12	15	9	8	37	43	
Connell Office (Rev. Branch.)	...	...	70	40	70	10	70	40	...	...	5,815-9-0	5,193-7-9	34	16	5	2	23	1	7	21	1	...	114	95	
Judge's Court	21	32	113	100	134	132	102	109	32	23	23,895-0-0	18,041-0-0	48	54	27	27	10	6	9	11	8	11	82	102	
Nizamut Bharatpur	3	15	40	68	43	83	28	79	15	4	3,050-0-0	5,864-0-0	14	47	12	24	1	5	1	1	...	2	25	35	
Nizamut Dig	7	...	33	33	40	33	40	33	...	...	3,136-0-0	1,752-0-0	17	19	10	3	3	1	8	8	2	2	55	32	
Nizamut Bayana	8	7	61	79	69	86	62	84	7	2	1,592-0-0	1,877-0-0	23	30	20	41	4	7	3	6	12	...	81	55	
Circle Bharatpur	7	3	18	21	25	24	22	17	3	7	1,120-14-1	969-14-3	8	7	9	5	2	...	3	4	...	1	10	66	
Circle Deeg	3	...	16	8	19	8	19	7	...	1	635-0-0	321-1-9	10	1	7	3	17	1	2	3	...	1	70	64	
Total	74	82	478	483	498	493	359	440	79	53	8,65,487-7-1	98,627-10-9	181	230	90	115	24	31	33	41	31	23			

STATEMENT NO. X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Bharatpur State during the year ending 31st October 1931.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining on 31st October 1931.	Remarks.
	Past Year.	Present Year.	Remaining on 31st October 1930.	Brought to trial during the year.					Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Total.		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.			
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Past year.		Present year.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Sessions Judge's Court	52	36	12	54	...	...	...	...	115	66	...	24	31	7	...	4	
Nazim Bharatpur	113	398	101	161	185	338	...	...	1,997	1,088	496	245	192	10	153	62	
Tehsil Bharatpur	119	141	17	52	...	154	...	...	475	563	192	229	82	28	62	...	
Tehsil Nado	153	129	43	4	12	325	...	...	474	384	17	158	52	...	43	24	
Sub-Tehsil Kumbher	153	161	28	48	...	377	...	...	157	453	49	225	69	...	21	86	
Honorary Magistracy	246	227	5	27	...	286	...	...	574	318	40	100	165	...	8	5	
Nizamut Dig	137	180	4	173	115	61	19	7	576	493	177	82	103	21	16	4			
Tehsil Dig	210	300	107	51	142	402	...	...	700	702	147	89	85	...	22	59	
Tehsil Kaman	177	162	9	59	18	376	...	...	551	162	94	267	59	...	5	35	
Sub-Tehsil Nagar	192	137	11	27	...	351	...	...	1,553	595	26	284	46	...	18	21	
Sub-Tehsil Pakhari	134	95	20	11	29	224	...	...	360	284	32	186	41	...	15	10	
Nizamut Bayana	146	16	42	96	111	147	...	1	445	399	140	46	129	12	50	13			
Tehsil Bayana	316	276	162	10	47	869	...	...	1,763	1,116	266	578	115	...	28	129	
Tehsil Rupbas	314	244	152	33	94	582	...	1	1,021	862	143	489	126	...	21	80			
Sub-Tehsil Weir	255	122	53	41	...	282	1	...	864	377	86	127	69	...	14	81			
	3,017	2,771	739	860	1,081	5,073	11	9	10,349	7,803	1,815	3,432	1,364	79	459	651			

STATEMENT NO. XI.

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No of cases disposed of & cases awaiting trial in the Bharatpur State for the year ending 31st October 1931.

Description of offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the past year.	Number of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons appended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.										Number of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.												
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Imprisonment and fines.		Whipping.	Transportation and Capital punishment.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being in same.	Under one month.	Under 1 to 2 months.		Under 2 to 3 months.	Under 3 to 6 months.	Under 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.				
									Rigorous.	Stipled.																		Rigorous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Section 231 to 263 I. P. C.																															
" 224 to 226 "	4	2	6	9	6	10	7	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 212 to 216 "	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 113 to 153 "	...	8	8	4	6	56	19	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 170 "	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 277 to 279 "	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 285 to 286 "	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 289 "	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 295 "	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.	4	18	22	14	16	74	28	...	1	...	3	21	...	...	28	33	...	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
" 302 "	...	3	3	2	2	11	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 304 "	...	7	7	5	7	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 307 "	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 309 "	...	4	4	4	4	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 317 & 318 "	...	31	32	12	15	12	16	...	...	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 324 to 326 "	1	10	10	10	4	18	11	...	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 332 & 333 "	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 337 & 338 "	...	14	15	22	23	15	15	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 353 "	...	2	3	3	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 354 "	...	11	13	10	8	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 363 to 369 "	2	11	13	10	8	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 376 & 377 "	...	4	4	4	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8	91	99	78	59	134	76	1	13	8	27	27	...	...	76	37	...	1	18	3	2	1	6	8	4	1	3	...	...	...	9

[illegible]

STATEMENT NO. XII.

Civil Work Judicial-Number and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending the 31st October 1931

Tribunal.	Opening Balance.			Filed during the year.		Total.	Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during the present year.										Suits disposed of during the present year.					Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Total.	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Suits regarding income tax.	Suits for recovery of property.	Suits for other right of transaction.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Exp. etc.	Admitted and comp. paid.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
Judge's Court.	21	18	39	29	50	43	32	31	18	12	67,833	...	20	5	22	3	...	7	11	13	13	73,438	325	
Nizamut Bharatpur.	83	57	140	481	564	521	507	473	57	48	87,288	...	442	22	231	207	26	...	...	72	137	65	170	76,733	64	
Nizamut Dig.	15	2	17	107	122	306	120	302	2	4	74,114	...	298	6	141	151	12	...	...	40	130	53	50	71,433	27	
Nizamut Bayana.	27	14	41	85	112	146	38	121	11	25	42,803	...	122	10	57	61	14	...	...	10	57	25	28	28,212	83	
Tehsil Bharatpur.	9	8	17	113	121	116	116	114	8	2	8,219	...	108	...	84	21	...	...	...	7	44	13	50	8,795	76	
Tehsil Bayana.	73	55	128	397	170	149	415	428	55	21	27,617	...	376	18	327	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tehsil Rupbas.	23	17	40	192	215	162	198	153	17	9	564	...	142	3	106	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tehsil Nadol.	15	48	63	218	233	217	185	201	48	15	12,632	...	166	3	140	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tehsil Dig.	40	7	47	207	247	158	210	131	7	25	12,232	...	141	10	123	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tehsil Kaman.	53	33	86	233	286	238	233	225	33	13	15,251	...	199	6	179	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Tehsil Weir.	57	24	81	211	248	131	224	107	24	21	3,157	...	107	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Tehsil Kumber.	23	8	31	116	139	110	131	98	8	12	4,126	...	102	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Tehsil Nagar.	...	1	1	111	111	91	110	93	1	1	3,247	...	93	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Tehsil Pahari.	1	1	2	50	51	39	50	38	1	1	1,100	...	37	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.	420	203	623	2,552	2,972	2,730	2,679	2,517	293	213	3,60,213	...	2,353	84	1,738	632	52	22	3	323	1,014	441	710	3,38,417			

STATEMENT NO. XIII.

Civil work (Judicial)—Results of Applications for Execution of the Decrees, for the year ending the 31st October 1931.

Tribunal.	Opening Balance.			Applications brought to register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending on 31st October 1931.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Judge's Court	30	38	1,13,798	57	47	65,463	87	85	1,79,291	49	44	94,525	38	41	84,726	16	18		
Nizamut Bharatpur	106	102	27,110	470	471	73,351	576	573	1,00,161	474	484	71,695	102	89	25,766	58	16		
" Dig	20	12	3,277	155	412	75,041	175	424	78,318	163	402	72,303	12	22	6,015	14	3		
" Bayana	18	27	17,596	74	102	25,622	92	129	43,218	65	91	24,804	27	38	18,354	27	...		
Tehsil Bharatpur	10	6	787	108	108	9,055	118	114	9,842	112	114	9,842	6	...	...	41	6		
" Bayana	97	53	5,069	255	237	17,902	352	290	22,971	299	234	19,145	53	56	3,826	41	...		
" Rupbas	25	17	1,375	89	63	4,564	114	80	5,361	97	71	5,263	17	9	676	8	...		
" Nadbai	19	40	3,956	121	117	9,805	140	157	13,761	100	135	8,646	40	22	5,115	14	...		
" Dig	52	36	3,187	244	168	15,125	296	204	18,312	260	189	17,586	36	15	726	15	...		
" Kamun	38	53	6,965	178	221	16,304	216	274	23,269	163	258	22,334	53	16	935	12	...		
Sub-Tehsil Weir	20	17	633	68	72	2,502	88	89	3,135	71	70	2,400	17	19	735	6	...		
" Kumhar	...	14	550	106	130	5,493	103	144	6,013	92	133	5,517	14	11	526	1	...		
" Nagar	3	4	323	63	102	3,118	86	106	3,441	62	105	3,429	4	2	12	2	...		
" Pahari	5	7	259	19	24	933	24	31	1,192	17	20	1,143	7	7	49	...	48		
Total	413	426	1,84,885	2,007	2,274	3,24,278	2,450	2,700	5,09,163	2,024	2,359	3,61,722	426	341	1,47,441	226	67		

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Statement showing the strength, cost and particulars of the Military Forces in the Bharatpur State for Sambat 1987 i.e the year ending 31st October 1931.

Serial Number.	Name of Units.	On 1st. November 1930.	Recruited during the year.	No. of Officers and men.						Details of Forces at the end of the year.				Total Cost.	Remarks.
				Casualties				On 31st October 1931.	State Officers.	Indian Officers	Non Commissioned Officers. & Men.	Total.			
				Died.	Invalided.	Discharged and deserted.	Total.								
1	Jaswant Household Infantry ...	602	15	2	9	13	593	10	17	566	593	Rs. 1,96,967- 0- 0			
2	Jaswant Training Company. "	149	39	3	4	28@	153	2	2	149	153	49,234- 0- 0			
3	Bharatpur Body Guard "	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	1	28	29	19,010-12- 6	
	Total.	780	54	5	13	41	775	12	20	713	775	2,65,211-12- 6			

* Transferred from Training Coy.

@ Out of 28 persons, 15 have been transferred to Jaswant Household Infantry and 13 have been discharged.

